Welcome back!

Sunday: Biblical Interpretation

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Last Night: Romans 1—3:20

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Tonight: Romans 3:21—7:6?

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Good News!

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Good News!

What difference does it make?

WHY DID PAUL WRITE ROMANS?

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PURPOSES OF ROMANS:

- 1. To be a "letter of introduction" before Paul visited Rome.
- 2. To raise prayer support for Paul as he went to Jerusalem.
- 3. To bring unity between Jews and Gentiles in the church in Rome.
- 4. To remind Roman Christians of what they already knew about the gospel and the importance of obeying it.
- 5. Possibly: To summarize the gospel for all churches.

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THEMES OF ROMANS:

- 1. Peace between God and man: God's justification of sinners through Christ alone, for all who believe.
- 2. Peace between Jews and Gentiles: The unity of all believers in Christ, as the true children of Abraham.

OUTLINE OF ROMANS: THE RIGHTEOUSNESS OF GOD, THE OBEDIENCE OF FAITH

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I. 1:1-17____INTRODUCTION

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II. 1:18—3:20_____GOD'S WRATH REVEALED AGAINST SINFUL HUMANS:
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(Problems of Sin and Wrath)

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THE RESULTS OF JUSTIFICATION

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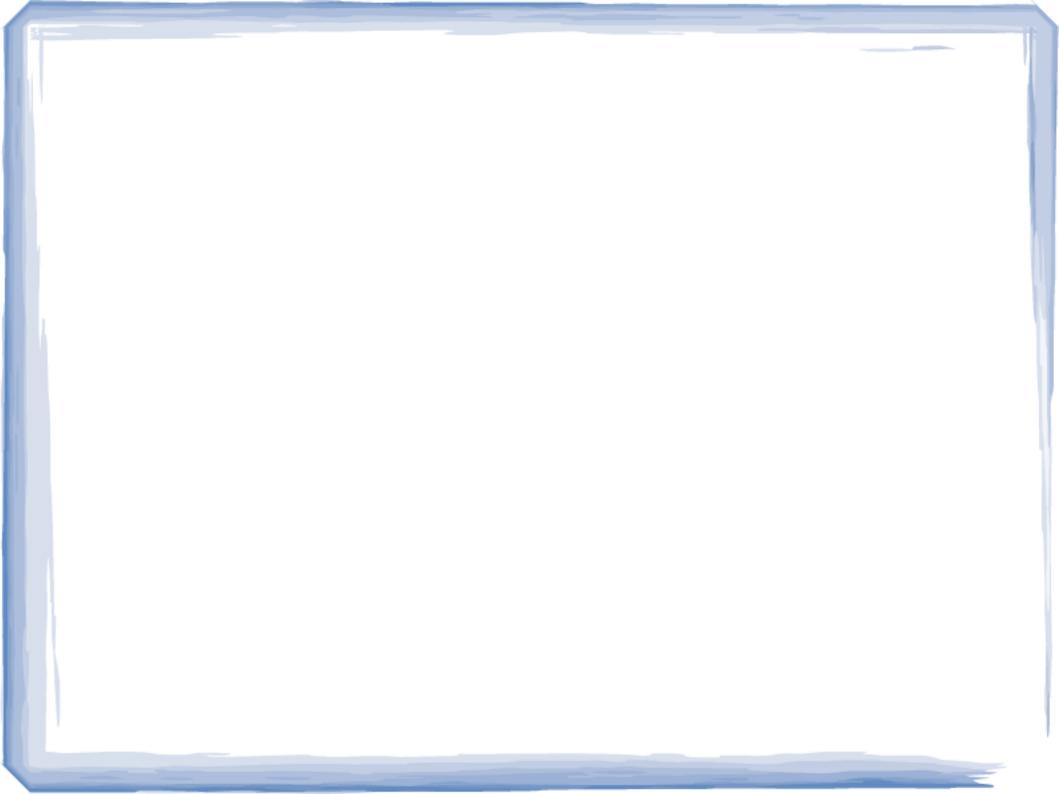
 (Sinful Deeds and Wrath Problems Solved)
- V. 9:1—11:36_____DEFENDING GOD'S COVENANT WITH ISRAEL: THE JUSTICE OF JUSTIFICATION

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THE RIGHTEOUSNESS OF GOD, THE OBEDIENCE OF FAITH

I.	1:1-17	INTRODUCTION
	1:1-7	Paul Greets Them and Describes His Mission
	1:1	The Prescript: Paul, a Slave of Christ, an Apostle of the Gospel
	1:2-4	Defining the Gospel: About the Promised Son of God, Jesus Christ Our Lord
	1:5-6	Defining Paul's Mission: To Bring Gentiles to the Obedience of Faith
	1:7	The Greeting: Grace and Peace to the Beloved Saints of God in Rome
	1:8-15	Thanksgiving for Their Faith and a Prayer to Visit Them
	1:8	Thanksgiving: Your Faith Is Being Proclaimed Throughout the Whole World
	1:9-15	Prayer: My Request Is that I May Finally Also Preach the Gospel in Rome
	1:16-17	Theme of the Letter: The Gospel—Righteousness from God Revealed in Christ

Theme Verses of Romans:

¹⁶I am not ashamed of the gospel, <u>for</u> it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.

¹⁷For in it the righteousness of God is revealed from faith to faith; as it is written, "But the righteous by faith will live."

(Romans 1:16-17, NASB adapted)

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(Romans 1:16-17, NASB adapted)

It is through <u>faith</u> that God's righteousness is revealed and we are given life.

Therefore,

The gospel has power to save all who believe—Jew and Gentile alike.

Therefore,

I am <u>not ashamed</u> of the gospel.

GOD'S WRATH REVEALED AGAINST SINFUL HUMANS: II. 1:18-3:20 THE NEED FOR JUSTIFICATION (Problems of Sin and Wrath) 1:18-32 God's Wrath Against Unrighteous Men (Gentiles) Who Approve of Depravity They Are Without Excuse—They Rejected the Revelation of God in Creation 1:18-20 1:21-23 They Did Not Honor Their Creator, But Worshiped Images of Created Things God's Judgment-He Let Their Increasing Wickedness Harm Them 1:24-31

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Homosexual passions degraded and harmed them 1:26-27 1:28-31 Deprayed thinking led to all kinds of improper deeds

Lustful impurity caused their bodies to be dishonored

They Know God Says They Deserve Death, Yet Approve Others Like Themselves 1:32

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2:1-16	God's Wrath Against Unrighteous Men (Gentiles/Jews) Who Judge Others
2:1-4	They Are Without Excuse—They Do the Same as Those They Judge
2:5-16	God's Coming Day of Wrath—All Will Be Judged According to Their Deeds
2:5-11	God is impartial—Jews and Gentiles will both be judged by their deeds
2:12-16	God is impartial—Jews and Gentiles will each be judged by the Law they know

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2:17—3:20	God's Wrath Against the Jews
2:17-29	Jews Are Without Excuse—They Don't Keep the Law
2:17-24	Having the Law doesn't save Law-breakers
2:25-29	Being circumcised doesn't save Law-breakers (25-27),
	but "heart circumcision" by the Spirit makes one a true Jew (28-29).
3:1-8	Questions about God's Justice
3:9-20	Summary: The Whole World—Jews Included—Is Sinful and Accountable to God
3:9	Jews are no better than Gentiles; both are sinful
3:10-18	Evidence from the Law of human (especially Jewish) sinfulness
3:19-20	Conclusion: The Law proves all are guilty and will save no one

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Big Problems:

Sin → Wrath

But!

III. 3:21—4:25 GOD'S RIGHTEOUSNESS REVEALED IN CHRIST: THE MEANS OF JUSTIFICATION (Sinful Status Problem Solved) Thesis: God's Righteousness Is Revealed in Christ 3:21-26 It Is Given, through Christ's Faithfulness, to All Who Believe—Justification 3:21-24 It Is Shown, in Christ's Death, by God No Longer Overlooking Sin-Justice 3:25-26 3:27-4:25 Justification Is by Faith, Not by Works 3:27-31 Both Jew and Gentile Are Justified by Faith-None Can Boast Evidence from the Law: Abraham Was Justified by Faith-So Are We 4:1-25 4:1-8 Introduction: "Faith was credited to Abraham as righteousness" 4:9-12 Abraham was given righteousness through faith, not circumcision 4:13-17 Abraham was given the promise through faith, not the Law 4:18-22 Abraham's example: the kind of faith that counts as righteousness

Conclusion: Righteousness is also credited to us through faith in Christ

4:23-25

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Three Word Pictures:

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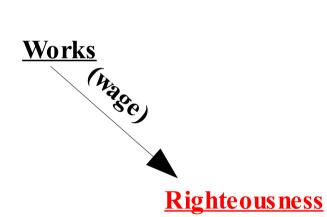
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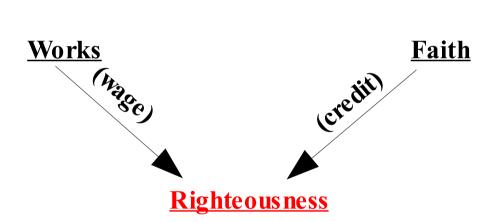
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Righteousness

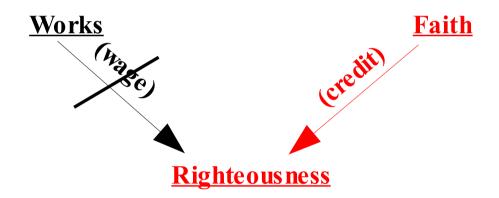
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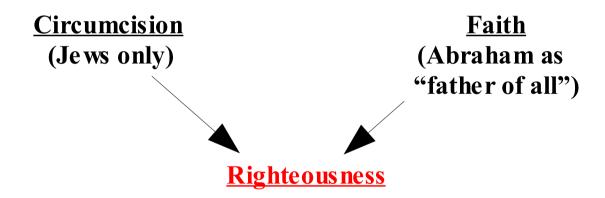
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Circumcision (Jews only)

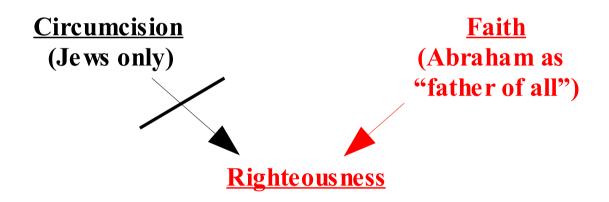
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Abraham was given the promise through faith, not the Law

4:13-17

III. 3:21—4:25 GOD'S RIGHTEOUSNESS REVEALED IN CHRIST: THE MEANS OF JUSTIFICATION (Sinful Status Problem Solved) Thesis: God's Righteousness Is Revealed in Christ 3:21-26 It Is Given, through Christ's Faithfulness, to All Who Believe—Justification 3:21-24 It Is Shown, in Christ's Death, by God No Longer Overlooking Sin—Justice 3:25-26 3:27-4:25 Justification Is by Faith, Not by Works 3:27-31 Both Jew and Gentile Are Justified by Faith-None Can Boast Evidence from the Law: Abraham Was Justified by Faith-So Are We 4:1-25 4:1-8 Introduction: "Faith was credited to Abraham as righteousness" 4:9-12 Abraham was given righteousness through faith, not circumcision 4:13-17 Abraham was given the promise through faith, not the Law

The Promise (to be "heirs of the world")

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The Law (Jews only)

Righteous ness

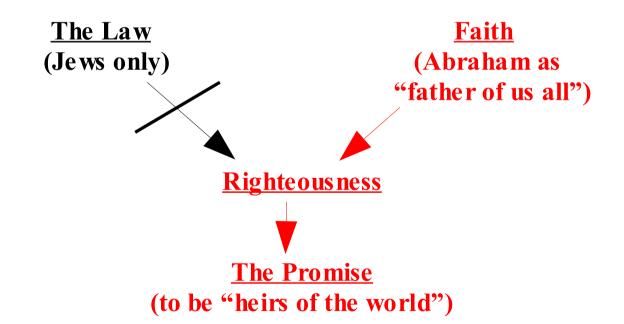


The Promise (to be "heirs of the world")

III. 3:21—4:25____GOD'S RIGHTEOUSNESS REVEALED IN CHRIST:

THE MEANS OF JUSTIFICATION (Sinful Status Problem Solved)

3:21-26	Thesis: God's Righteousness Is Revealed in Christ
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3:25-26	It Is Shown, in Christ's Death, by God No Longer Overlooking Sin—Justice
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3:27-31	Both Jew and Gentile Are Justified by Faith—None Can Boast
4:1-25	Evidence from the Law: Abraham Was Justified by Faith—So Are We
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Abraham's example: the kind of faith that counts as righteousness

4:18-22

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4:23-25

Conclusion: Righteousness is also credited to us through faith in Christ



[Righteousness] will be counted to us who believe in him who raised from the dead Jesus our Lord, who was delivered up for our trespasses and raised for our justification.

(Romans 4:24-25, ESV).

1. What is saving faith fully convinced about? Make as big a list as you can from Romans 4:23-25.

[Righteousness] will be counted to us who believe in him who raised from the dead Jesus our Lord, who was delivered up for our trespasses and raised for our justification.

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 - → Jesus died: His death is God's plan for dealing with my sins.
 - → Jesus rose: His resurrection is God's way to give me right standing with Him.
 - → Jesus is my Lord—master, boss, ruler—possessing all power and authority, and deserving all my obedience.



Sin → Wrath

Sin → Wrath

Sinful Status

Sin → Wrath

Sinful Status ✓

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Sinful Deeds

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Sinful Deeds?

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Wrath

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Wrath?

Romans 5-8

LIFE IN CHRIST: THE RESULTS OF JUSTIFICATION

(Sinful Deeds and Wrath Problems Solved)

Romans 5-8

LIFE IN CHRIST: THE RESULTS OF JUSTIFICATION

(Sinful Deeds and Wrath Problems Solved)

2. Divide Romans 6—7 into several sections, using Paul's questions as your guide. Give a descriptive title to each section.

5:1—5:11	A – Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory
5:12—5:21	B – Justification = No Condemnation:
	In Christ All Will Live, Just as in Adam All Die
6:1-23—7:6	C - Grace Does Not Lead to Sin; It Frees from Sin and Death
7:7-25	C' – The Law Is Not Sinful; But It Cannot Free from Sin and Death
8:1—17	B' – Justification → Sanctification = No Condemnation:
	By the Spirit You Will Live, Just as by the Flesh You Die
8:18-39	A' - Conclusion: God's Love in Christ Assures Us of Eternal Glory

5:1—5:11 _____A - Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory

8:18—39_____A' - Conclusion: God's Love in Christ Assures Us of Eternal Glory



Final Destination



5:1—5:11_____A – Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory
5:12—5:21____B – Justification = No Condemnation:
In Christ All Will Live, Just as in Adam All Die

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Final Destination

Travel Map

Travel Map

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Final Destination

Travel Map

Navigation Details

Travel Map





5:1—5:11	A – Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory
5:1-4	Justification Gives Us Blessings Now and Hope for the Future
5:1-2	Peace with God, grace, joyful hope of glory to come
5:3-4	Joy in suffering, which only increases our hope
5:5-8	Because of the Love That God Has Already:
5:5	1) Poured into our hearts through the Holy Spirit;
5:6-8	Shown when Christ died for us while we were still sinners.
5:9-11	If God Loved His Enemies, He Will Certainly Spare His Friends

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Past - Justified by faith



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Present
- Peace with God



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Present

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- Justified by faith
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Present

- Peace with God
- Stand in grace



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Present

- Peace with God
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Present

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Future

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Present

- Peace with God
- Stand in grace
- Exult in hope
- Exult in tribulations

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Present

- Peace with God
- Stand in grace
- Exult in hope
- Exult in tribulations
 - Perseverance

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Present

- Peace with God
 - Stand in grace
 - Exult in hope
- Exult in tribulations
 - Perseverance
 - Proven character

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Present

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 - Perseverance
 - Proven character
 - More hope



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5:5	1) Poured into our hearts through the Holy Spirit;
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- Justified by faith
 - Began in grace
- God's love poured within our hearts



Present

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- Gift of Holy Spirit

Present

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- Gift of Holy SpiritChrist died
 - for the ungodly



- Peace with God
- Stand in grace
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 - Began in grace
- God's love poured within our hearts
- Gift of Holy Spirit
 - Christ died for the ungodly
- God demonstrated His love



Present

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Present

- Peace with God
- Stand in grace
- Exult in hope
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 - More hope



- Glory of God
 - Saved from God's wrath

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- Justified by faith
 - Began in grace
- God's love poured within our hearts
- Gift of Holy Spirit
 - Christ died for the ungodly
- God demonstrated His love
 - Jesus died for God's enemies



Present

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 - Christ died for the ungodly
- God demonstrated His love
 - Jesus died for God's enemies



Present

- Peace with God
- Stand in grace
- Exult in hope
- Exult in tribulations
 - Perseverance
 - Proven character
 - More hope



- Glory of God
- Saved from God's wrath
- Jesus' life will save God's friends

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Present

- Peace with God
- Stand in grace
- Exult in hope
- Exult in tribulations
 - Perseverance
 - Proven character
 - More hope
 - Exult in God because we are at peace with Him



- Glory of God
- Saved from God's wrath
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Final Destination

5:1—5:11 A – Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory

5:12—5:21 B – Justification = No Condemnation:

In Christ All Will Live, Just as in Adam All Die





Final Destination

Travel Map

5:12—5:21	B – Justification = No Condemnation:
	In Christ All Will Live, Just as in Adam All Die
5:12	Just as Adam's Evil Deed Brought Sin and Death to All Men
5:13-17	(Clarifications and Contrasts)
5:13-14	Sin and death existed even before the Law made men guilty
5:15-17	Contrasts between Adam's trespass and Christ's gift
5:18-19	So Christ's Righteous Deed Brought Righteousness and Eternal Life to All Men
5:20-21	The Law Made Sin Increase, But Grace Increased Even More Through Christ

5:12___5:21____B – Justification = No Condemnation:
In Christ All Will Live, Just as in Adam All Die

5:12_____ Just as Adam's Evil Deed Brought Sin and Death to All Men...

5:12___5:21____B - Justification = No Condemnation:
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5:12_____ Just as Adam's Evil Deed Brought Sin and Death to All Men...

5:13-17_____ (Clarifications and Contrasts)

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Yes

- 1. Presence of sin
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- 1. Presence of sin
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- 3. Physical death

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In this "climate" of sin, we all sin and face God's wrath.

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- 2. Punishment for Adam's sin

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"Original righteousness":
Christ frees us as
certainly and completely
as Adam left us bound!

5:1—5:11 A – Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory

5:12—5:21 B – Justification = No Condemnation:

In Christ All Will Live, Just as in Adam All Die





Final Destination

Travel Map

5:1—5:11	A – Thesis: Justification Gives Us Hope of Eternal Glory
5:12—5:21	B – Justification = No Condemnation:
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6:1-23—7:6	C - Grace Does Not Lead to Sin; It Frees from Sin and Death
7:7-25	C' – The Law Is Not Sinful; But It Cannot Free from Sin and Death







Final Destination

Travel Map

Navigation Details

6:1-23—7:6	C – Grace Does Not Lead to Sin; It Frees from Sin and Death
6:1-14	A New You – Sin Has No Dominion over Us Who Died and Rose with Christ
6:1-4	Grace is not a reason to sin, for we been baptized into Jesus' death and life
6:5-7	We know that: In Christ, our old sinful self has died, freeing us from sin
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Group activity time!

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A New You = We cannot be forced to sin

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A New Husband = We are not "impregnated" with sinful desires

Tomorrow: Romans 7:9—8:39

continuing

LIFE IN CHRIST: THE RESULTS OF JUSTIFICATION

(Sinful Deeds and Wrath Problems Solved)

Survey of Romans & Introduction to Biblical Interpretation

Homework:

- 1. Read Romans 7—8, then read Galatians. List several cross-references (verses in one book that match or clarify verses in the other book).
- 2. Compare Romans 8:31-34 with Isaiah 50:7-9. Does Paul borrow questions from Isaiah? Who is "me" in Isaiah, and who is "us" in Romans?!!